

Geospatial Program to Support MCC Students

Heather Pierce: Assistant Professor of Geography/GIS

Jonathon Little: Associate Professor of Geography/GIS

Your 30 second intro...

- Name
- Library/role
- What is your favorite map or when was the last time you made a map



The Meeting Workforce Needs for Skilled Geospatial Technicians through Virtual Geospatial Information Science Technology Education project was funded through the U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF) Office of Advanced Technological Education under Grants Award # 1955256 to Monroe Community College. Any opinions, findings, and conclusions or recommendations expressed in this material are those of the author(s) and do not necessarily reflect the views of the National Science Foundation.



Welcome and Introductions

Heather Pierce: Assistant Professor of Geography/GIS

Jonathon Little: Associate Professor of Geography/GIS

Wayne Howard: Adjunct Professor and Solara Concepts

Thanks to

Capital District Library Council and Susan D'Entremont

University of Albany and Priscilla Seaman

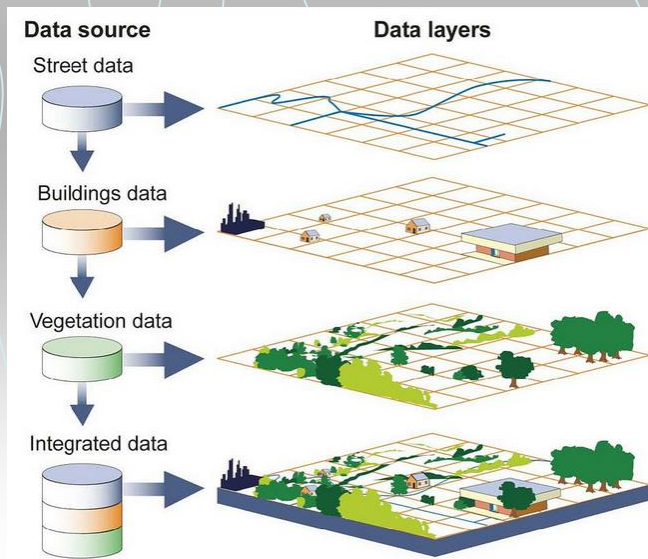
Your 30 second intro...

- Name*
- Library/role*
- What is your favorite map or when was the last time you made a map*

Welcome and Introductions

Your 30 second intro...

- Name
- Library/role
- What is your favorite map or when was the last time you made a map



Q: What is geospatial technology?



What is Geospatial Technology?



Geospatial tech =
Integration of GIS,
remote sensing,
and GPS.



Geospatial Revolution Trailer

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=mBIUwPcFjCw>

MCC's Geography/GIST program

Current:

24 Credit GIST Certificate

9 credit micro-credential for GIST professionals

A.S. Geography

A.A.S. Geography concentration in GIST. Stackable!

Geography



Geospatial Information Science and Technology (Gist)

● Certificate [Department of Chemistry and Geosciences](#)

GET THE “G.I.S.T.” ON THE GROWING FIELD OF GEOSPATIAL INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Geospatial Information Science and Technology (G.I.S.T.) is used virtually everywhere. It converts remote sensing information provided by satellites and imagery into digital data.

[Start My Application >](#)

[Explore Careers >](#)

[School of Science, Technology, Engineering & Math \(STEM\)](#)

GIST Certificate Information

| Distribution Requirements | Credit Hours |
|--|--------------|
| FALL SEMESTER: 13 CREDIT HOURS | |
| GEG 100 Physical Geography I Laboratory | 1 |
| GEG 101 Physical Geography I | 3 |
| GEG 130 Digital Earth | 3 |
| GEG 131 Cartography | 3 |
| GEG 133 Introduction to Remote Sensing | 3 |
| Total | 13 |
| SPRING SEMESTER: 11-12 CREDIT HOURS | |
| GEG 102 Human Geography | 3 |
| GEG 230 Spatial Analysis and GIS | 3 |
| GEG 239 Capstone in Geospatial Technology | 2 |
| PROGRAM ELECTIVE* | 3-4 |
| Total | 11-12 |
| TOTAL CREDITS | 24-25 |

Jonathon Little jlittle@monroecc.edu

MCC GIST Certificate Program and A.S. in GIST

Microcredential



Starts Fall Semester!
Finish Your Micro-Credential Spring Semester

Requirements

GEG 236, Geospatial Data Acquisition and Management, 3 credits, C or higher.

Prerequisite: GEG 130 and Corequisite GEG 133 or GEG 133 pre-req, or instructor permission.

GEG 237, Web Mapping, 3 credits, C or higher,

Prerequisite: GEG 130, or instructor permission.

GEG 238, Introduction to Geospatial Programming, 3 credits, C or higher.

Prerequisites: GEG 130, GEG 133, and GEG 230 or GEG 236 all with a grade of C or higher, or instructor permission.

A.A.S. in GIST



Monroe Community College

STATE UNIVERSITY OF NEW YORK

A.A.S. degree in Geospatial Information Science Tech (GIST)

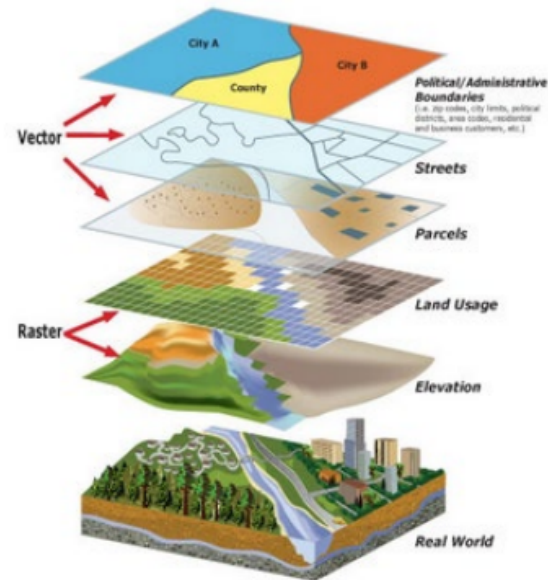
What is GIST?

Geospatial Information Science & Technology (GIST) is a growing field of study that includes Geographic Information System (GIS), Remote Sensing (RS), drones, and Global Positioning System (GPS). GIST allows us to acquire data and use it for analysis, modelling and visualization. GIST is a part of everyone's daily life (finding nearest restaurant) to marketing, politics, and environment.

Salary? What do GIST Professionals do?

Projected growth* through 2028 is faster than average.
Median wage† for mid-career \$50-88K/yr.

Potential employers include: EagleView, LaBella Associates, Esri, NY City, Town of Oswego, and more. GIST professionals pursue careers in education; business; government; and nonprofit organizations. Job titles: Geospatial technician and analyst, Remote Sensing Analyst, Drone pilot, cartographer, surveying and mapping technicians.



New Courses (micro-credential*):

GEG 236 Geospatial Data Acquisition & Management

GEG 237 Web Mapping

GEG 238 Introduction to Geospatial Programming

Past/Current MCC student Projects

13 virtual internships, including many in NY state.

International virtual internships for students:

- 1) Cartagena, Colombia to use remote sensing (GEG 133) to assess changes in mangroves and how that is impacting the city/tourism. Ground truth in April w/ MCC student. Student travel. **VIDEO**

0-:21 and 2:14-2:30



Past/Current MCC student Projects

International virtual internships for students:

- 2) Assess land cover changes in Costa Rica
- 3) Develop mapping app for local citizens in Mexico to collect water quality data.
- 4) Identify wheat disease in KZ
- 5) App development for farmers - Malawi



The image shows a mobile application interface for RIT. At the top is an orange header with a hamburger menu icon on the left, the text "R·I·T" in white, and a magnifying glass search icon on the right. Below the header, the text "Center for Geographic Information Science & Technology" is displayed in bold black font. Underneath, a red asterisk icon is followed by the text "A Monroe Community College student in the Geospatial Information Science and Technology program is also welcome to apply." The text "Geospatial Information Science and Technology" is in orange, and "program" is in orange, while the rest is in blue.



The image is a black advertisement for the NSF IRES Track I program. At the top, it lists "National Science Foundation (NSF)" and "International Research Experience for Students (IRES)". Below that, it identifies the "Rochester Institute of Technology" and the "Center for Geographic Information Science and Technology". The main text reads "IRES Track I: Mapping and Quantifying the Natural Disaster Resilience of Displaced People with the University of Rwanda Center for Geographic Information Systems and Remote Sensing". A white circle highlights the word "Center" in "University of Rwanda Center". Below this, it says "Information for Potential Applicants". At the bottom, there are three logos: the NSF logo (a blue globe with "NSF" in white), the Center for Geographic Information Science & Technology logo (a white box with "CENTER FOR GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SCIENCE & TECHNOLOGY" in black), and the RIT logo (a white tiger head with "RIT" in white above it). A small line of text at the bottom left states "This research is funded through a grant from the US National Science Foundation (NSF OISE - 1854247)".

MCC student Opportunities

2022 Virtual Internships in GEG 239

1) Mexico

2022 Student travel

1) Rwanda

2) Maine – University of Maine (forests + remote sensing)



2023 Student Travel Opportunities + Project

1) Disaster Mapping in Rwanda as a part of a NSF IRES Rwanda led by RIT (2022-2025)

2) *University of Maine*



Goals of the workshop

- 1) GIST/Geospatial awareness
- 2) Learn more about MCC's GIST program
- 3) Provide very basic support to introductory GIST students the first week or two of classes (e.g., accessing software, saving, accessing data)
- 4) Provide student support midway through the semester as students work on finding GIS data. The librarians will not be providing GIS technical support, which we will make clear to students.

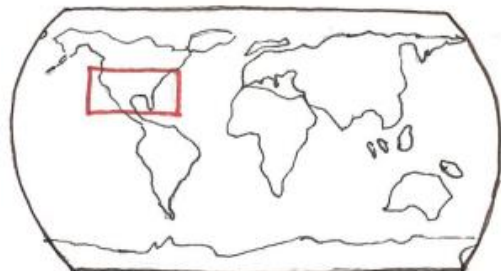
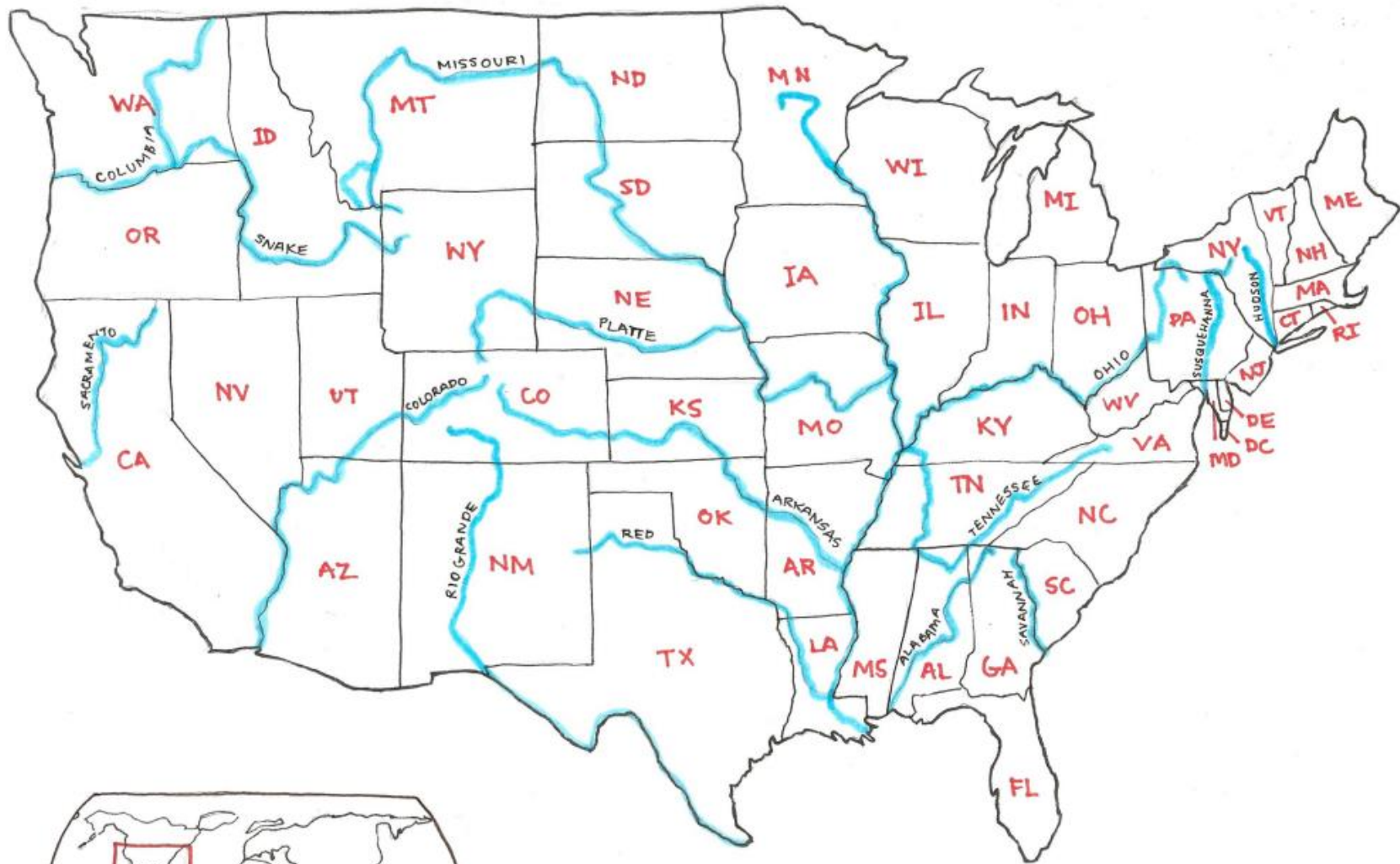
Questions/Break, return at...





So You Want to Make a Map

An Introduction to GIS Data



MAJOR RIVERS OF THE
CONTIGUOUS UNITED STATES

A GIS map contains layers

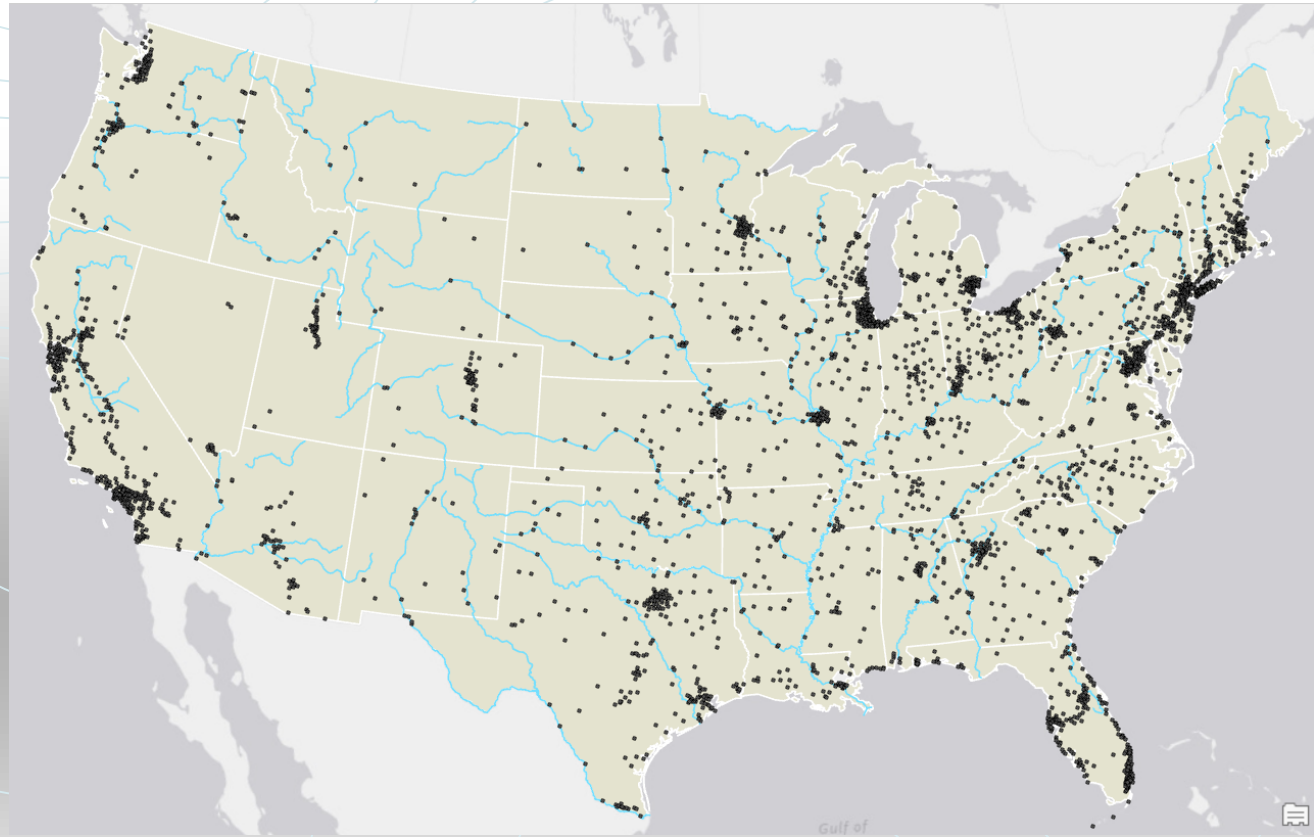
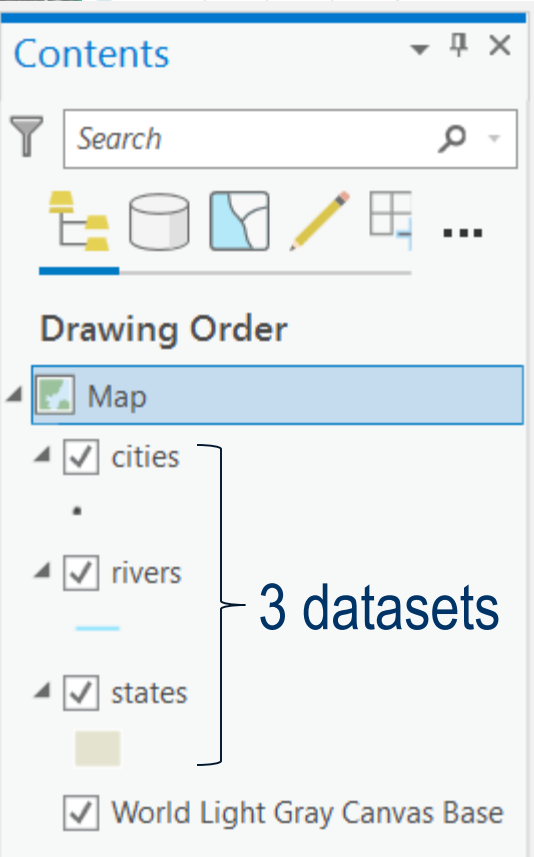
Contents

Search

Drawing Order

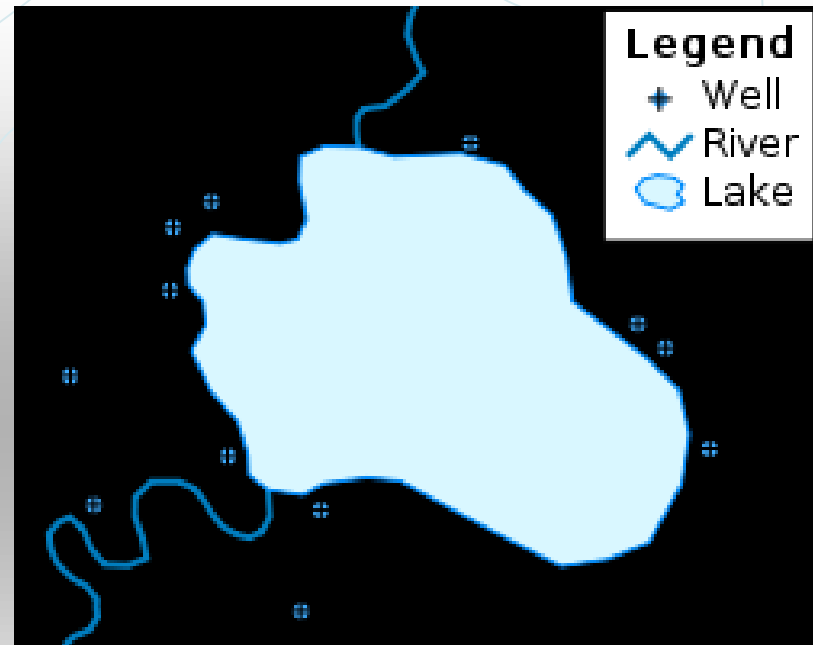
- Map
- cities
- rivers
- states
- World Light Gray Canvas Base

3 datasets



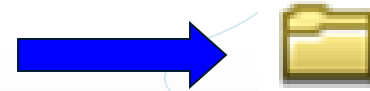
Some layers contain features

- Features have shape and size
 - Vector data:
 - Points
 - Lines
 - Polygons



Common vector data formats

- **Shapefile (.shp)**
 - Can only be stored in a folder



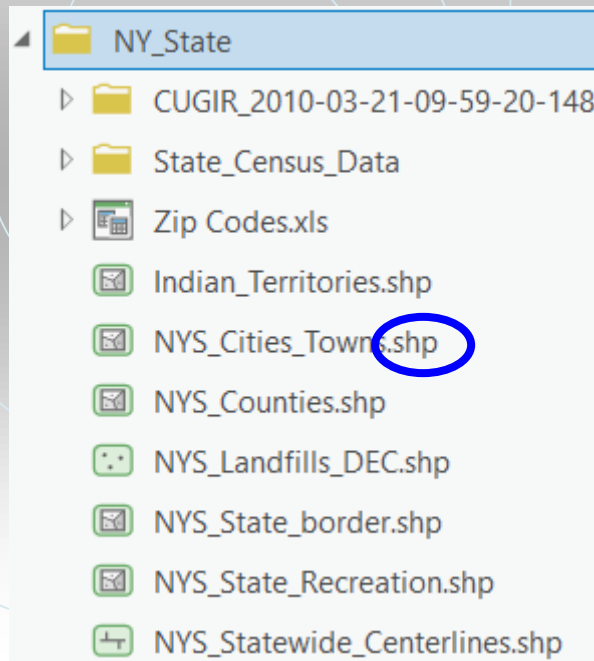
points



lines



polygons



| | |
|--------------------------|--------------|
| NYS_Cities_Towns.CPG | CPG File |
| NYS_Cities_Towns.dbf | DBF File |
| NYS_Cities_Towns.prj | PRJ File |
| NYS_Cities_Towns.sbn | SBN File |
| NYS_Cities_Towns.sbx | SBX File |
| NYS_Cities_Towns.shp | SHP File |
| NYS_Cities_Towns.shp.xml | XML Document |
| NYS_Cities_Towns.shx | SHX File |
| NYS_Counties.CPG | CPG File |
| NYS_Counties.dbf | DBF File |

Common vector data formats

Feature class (no file extension)

- Can only be stored in a geodatabase



.gdb



Files available to the Public

| Files | Download | Metadata |
|----------------------|--|-------------------------------|
| NYS Civil Boundaries | GEODATABASE SHAPE | Metadata - |

- polygons → MCGIS_BASE_Surrounding_Towns
 MCGIS_BASE_Towns_Villages
 MCGIS_EDU_Colleges
- points → MCGIS_EDU_Schools
 MCGIS_ENV_Federal_Regulated_Wetlands
 MCGIS_env_NYSDEC_Wetlands_2008
- lines → MCGIS_ENV_USGS_Streams
 MCGIS_ENV_USGS_Water

ArcGIS view

- a0000001.gdbtablx
- a0000001c.freelist
- a0000001c.gdbindexes
- a0000001c.gdbtable
- a0000001c.gdbtablx
- a0000002.gdbtable
- a0000002.gdbtablx
- a0000002a.gdbtable
- a0000002a.gdbtable.OBJECTID.gdbta...
- a0000002a.gdbtable.sdc
- a0000002a.gdbtable.sdc.prj

Windows view

Special Mention: Table Data

- Spreadsheets can be used if they have one of the following:
 - Latitude/Longitude (X/Y coordinate)
 - Address
 - Quantitative or qualitative data given per area
 - Ex. acres of crops grown per county, most popular baby name per state.

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|---|----------|---------------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 1 | County | Type | Y2009 | Y2010 | Y2011 | Y2012 | Y2013 | Y2014 | Y2015 | Y2016 | Y2017 | Y2018 |
| 2 | Albany | Total Arrests | 9487 | 9236 | 8744 | 8999 | 8851 | 8198 | 7886 | 8131 | 8006 | 7115 |
| 3 | Allegany | Total Arrests | 1252 | 1234 | 1158 | 1164 | 954 | 915 | 819 | 951 | 798 | 827 |
| 4 | Bronx | Total Arrests | 88010 | 87702 | 84060 | 77368 | 73580 | 72383 | 64096 | 60258 | 54319 | 47420 |
| 5 | Broome | Total Arrests | 5556 | 5399 | 5671 | 5535 | 5762 | 5570 | 5238 | 5500 | 5586 | 5076 |

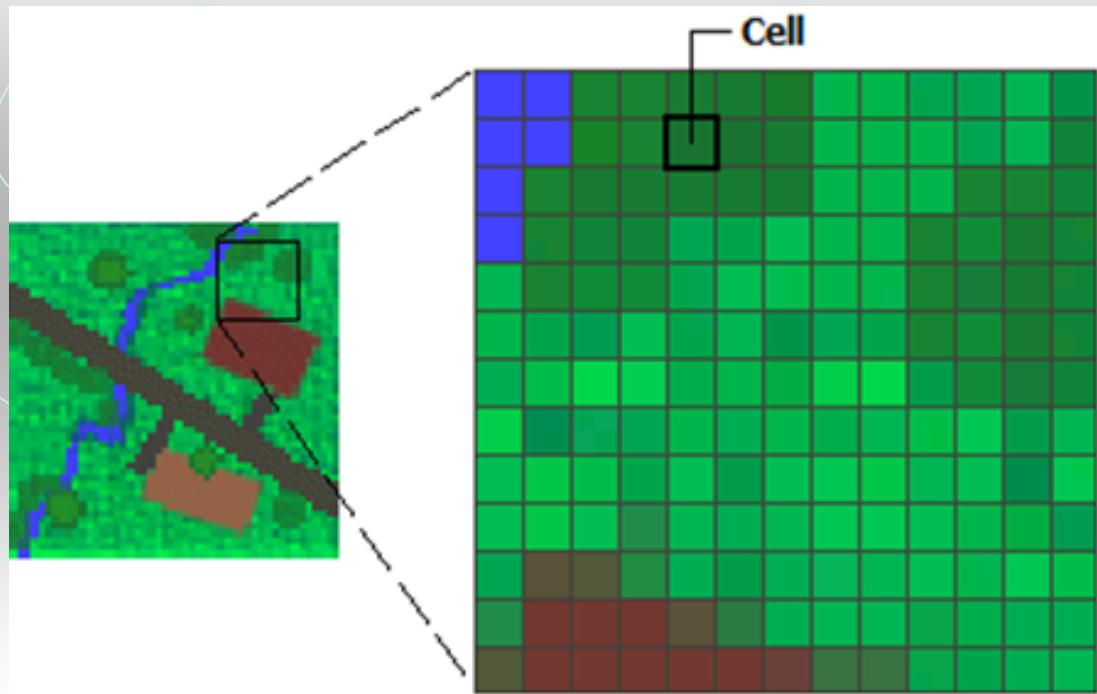
Counties_Shoreline X

Field: Add Delete Calculate Selection: Zoom To Switch Clear Delete Copy

| OBJECTID | Shape | NAME | ABBREV | GNIS_ID | FIPS_CODE | SWIS | NYSP_ZONE | POP1990 | POP2000 | POP2010 |
|----------|---------|----------|--------|---------|-----------|--------|-------------|---------|---------|---------|
| 1 | Polygon | Albany | ALBA | 974099 | 36001 | 010000 | East | 292594 | 294565 | 304204 |
| 2 | Polygon | Allegany | ALLE | 974100 | 36003 | 020000 | West | 50470 | 49927 | 48946 |
| 3 | Polygon | Bronx | BRON | 974101 | 36005 | 600000 | Long Island | 1203789 | 1332650 | 1385108 |
| 4 | Polygon | Broome | BROO | 974102 | 36007 | 030000 | Central | 212160 | 200536 | 200600 |

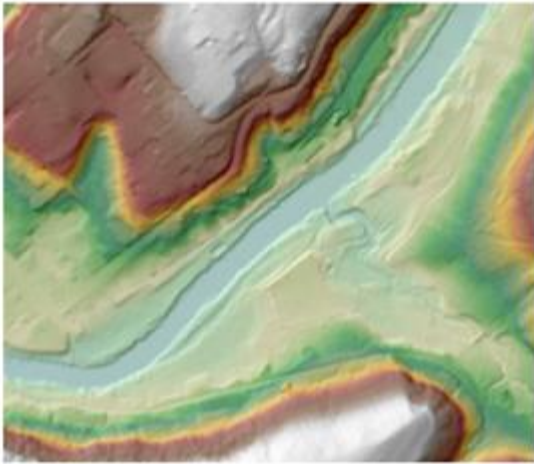
Some layers are surfaces

- Surfaces have numeric values
 - **Raster data**
 - A grid of square cells (i.e. pixels)



Raster data

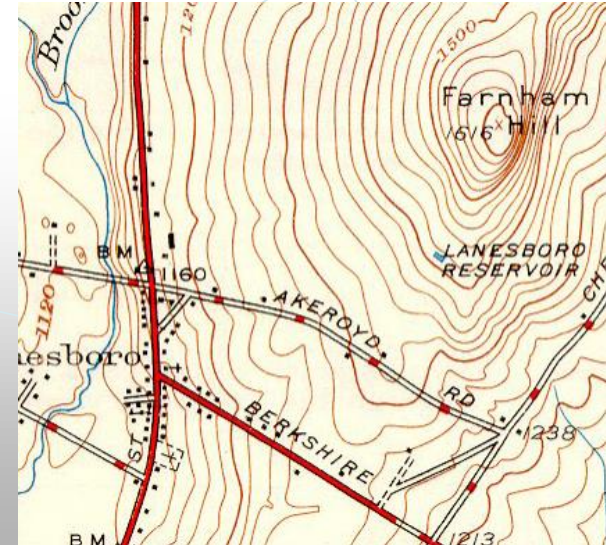
- Often used as a basemap, but can be used for analysis



DEM



Satellite data



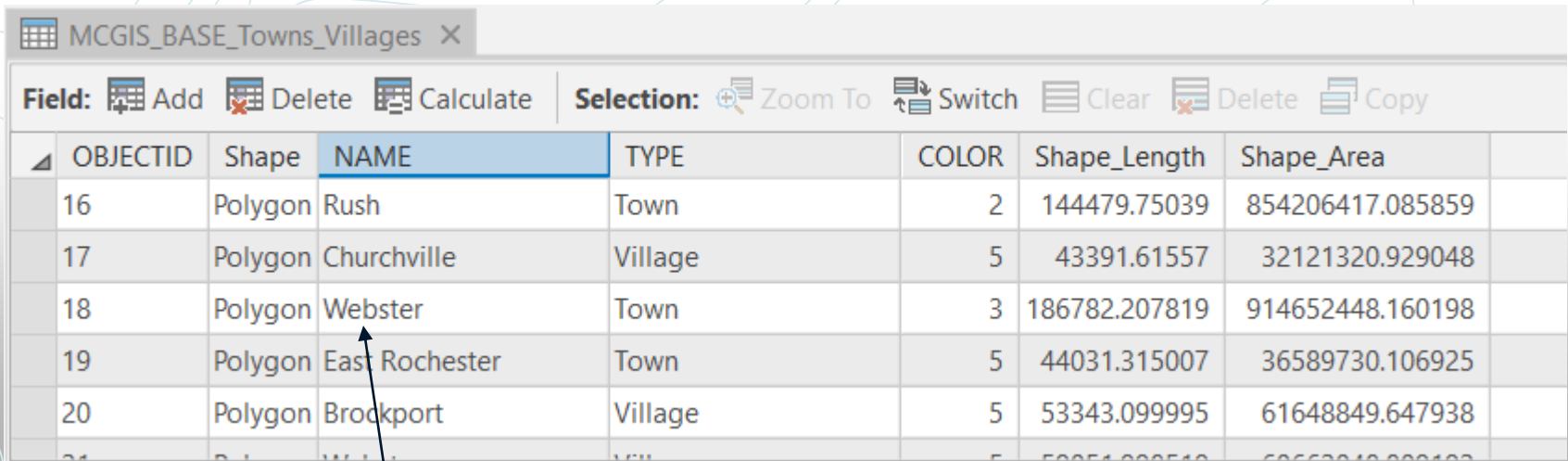
Topo map

- **Common raster formats:**

- TIFF (.tif), JPEG 2000 (.jp2), MrSid (.sid), image (.img), etc.

Map features are linked to info

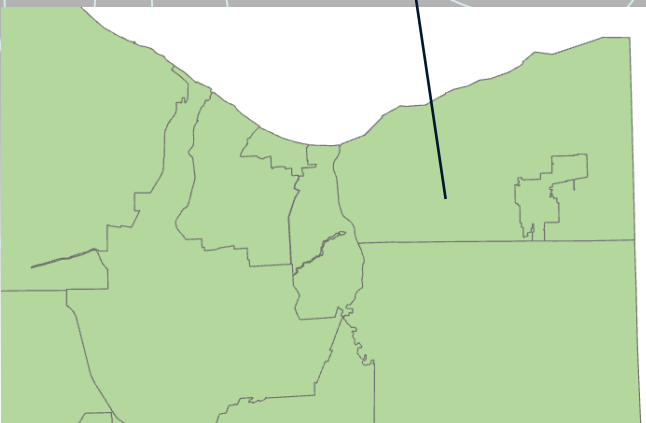
- Information is stored in an **attribute table**



MCGIS_BASE_Towns_Villages X

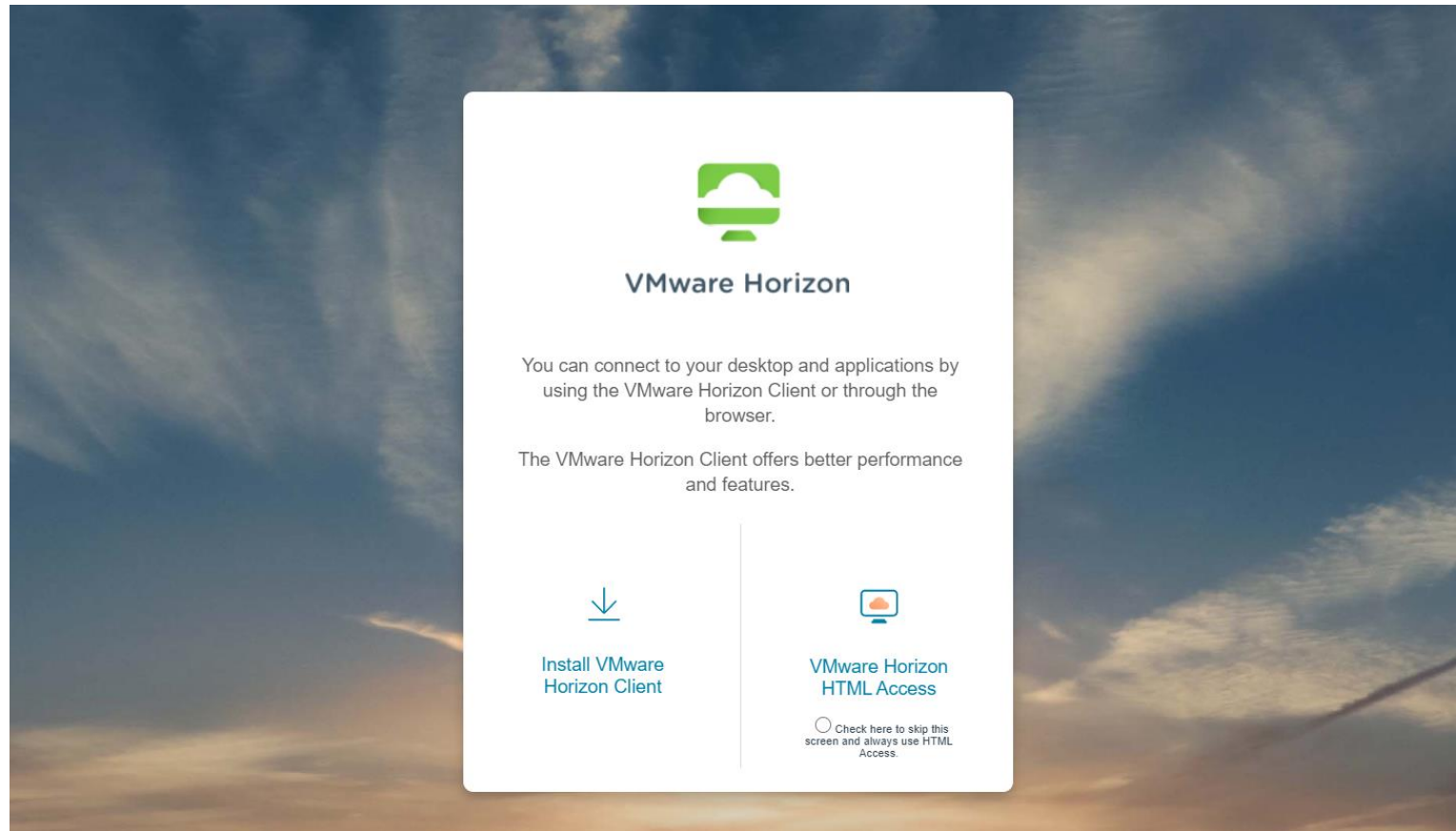
Field: Add Delete Calculate Selection: Zoom To Switch Clear Delete Copy

| OBJECTID | Shape | NAME | TYPE | COLOR | Shape_Length | Shape_Area |
|----------|---------|----------------|---------|-------|---------------|------------------|
| 16 | Polygon | Rush | Town | 2 | 144479.75039 | 854206417.085859 |
| 17 | Polygon | Churchville | Village | 5 | 43391.61557 | 32121320.929048 |
| 18 | Polygon | Webster | Town | 3 | 186782.207819 | 914652448.160198 |
| 19 | Polygon | East Rochester | Town | 5 | 44031.315007 | 36589730.106925 |
| 20 | Polygon | Brockport | Village | 5 | 53343.099995 | 61648849.647938 |
| 21 | Polygon | Webster | Village | 5 | 50051.000510 | 60660010.000100 |



Data in the attribute table can be selected, filtered, queried, and summarized.

Log on to the Virtual PC (VMware)



<https://horizon.monroecc.edu/>

Hands on Activity: ArcGIS Pro

We are available for breakout session for support



Lunch

Return at ...



Finish ArcGIS Pro



Supporting MCC introductory GIST students through Zoom and Project Data

Expectations and Timeline:

| Activities/Expectation | Timeline (# hours) |
|-------------------------------------|--------------------|
| Complete ArcGIS Pro Activity | Workshop ~1.75 hrs |
| Complete Finding GIST Data | Workshop ~0.5 hrs |
| Complete workshop survey | Workshop ~0.25 hrs |
| Your Bio (text, online if possible) | Workshop ~0.25 hrs |

| | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| Provide GIST project data support to cohort of introductory students face-to-face or Zoom | Late Oct/Nov ~0.5 hr |
| Webinar on finding GIS data | Week of Oct 7 @ 2 pm ~1.5 hour |

Finding GIST data

Wayne Howard

Solara Concepts & GIS Adjunct





Finding GIS Data

Supporting Our Students

Digital Earth (GEG 130) Project Example

NY
DMV

Are there enough DMV Offices in Monroe County?

Konstantin Sytch
GEG 130 – Digital Earth, Fall 2017



Problem Statement

There are approximately 749,600 citizens in Monroe County, and over half of them have a driver's license. With that many drivers, only three permanent-location DMV offices may not be enough. If there were more DMV office locations, people would not have to drive so far, wait in line for long periods of time, or wait for the right day for the Mobile DMV to be open in their town. More DMV office locations may be needed to serve the 749,600 citizens in Monroe County more efficiently.

Introduction

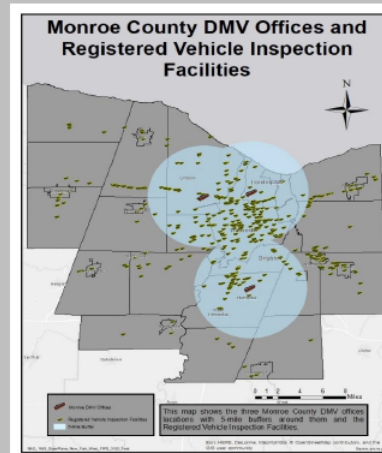
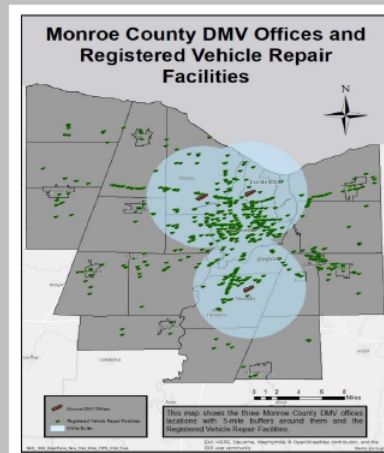
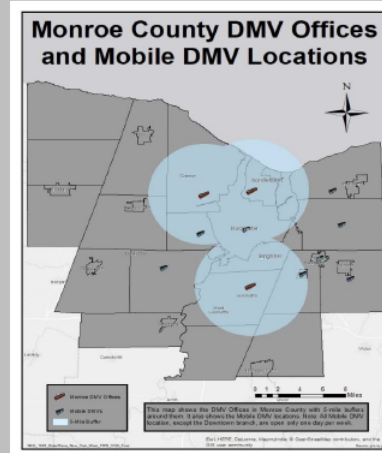
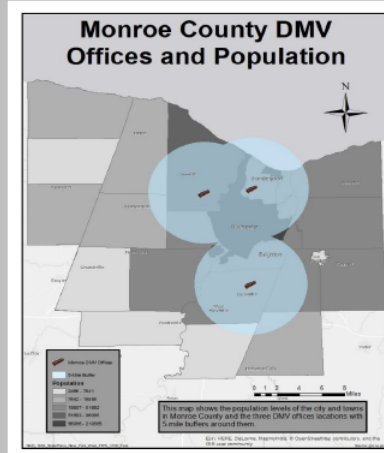
The wait times in the Monroe County DMV offices average between 15 minutes to an hour. These kind of wait times show there is scarcity and inefficiency. Many people who work full-time jobs can't leave work for such long periods of time to take care of their vehicle or other needs at a DMV office. A 10-mile, one-way drive and an hour wait time is excessive. This project analyses the locations of DMV offices and other factors that should be considered when choosing good locations and figuring out how to serve the population best.

Methods

The Monroe County maps were created using ArcMap in the Transverse Mercator Projection. The data used in this project included DMV office locations, Mobile DMV locations, population, registered repair facility locations, and registered inspection facility locations. The shapefile of Monroe County and Monroe County population was provided by Monroe Community College. The DMV office location dataset, registered repair facility location dataset, and the registered inspection facility location datasets were provided by the NYS GIS Clearinghouse. The information on the Mobile DMV locations was entered into an Excel spreadsheet manually and then geocoded. All the maps were created using ArcMap.

Results

Although the three Monroe County DMV offices seem to be placed in good locations, the results are what one might expect: three DMV office locations are probably not enough to serve the current population in a timely manner. A large part of western Monroe County is located more than five miles from a DMV office. Although the area is large, the population isn't. The bigger concern are the towns on the east side. These towns have larger populations and more businesses. That means that during the day there are many people in this area. With the current DMV office locations and the inconvenient hours, this is a problem. Also in this area, there are three main spots for dealers and automotive repair and inspection facilities. One big area is along Ridge Rd in Webster; other dealers are clumped on Route 31F and the North Washington St/Panorama Trail area. These businesses deal with automobiles. It would be beneficial to have a DMV office nearby.



Discussion

Although New York State has tried adding Mobile DMV locations, many people don't know about them, and even when they do, they can't make it during the hours of operation. All the Mobile DMVs are open from 10:00 A.M. to 3:30 P.M. For most people, that is directly in the middle of their workday. It seems that adding another DMV office would provide benefits such as less driving, less waiting, and better hours of operation. Instead of focusing on Mobile DMVs to be the solution, a permanent office location would probably be a better option.

Future Work

Something that could be examined in the future is where to place another DMV office. Looking at the data, somewhere in Penfield would probably be an ideal location since it is central to the three towns that have populations ranging from 19,857 to 51,692 and have no DMV offices.

Acknowledgements

This work would not have been possible without the information provided by the NYS GIS Clearinghouse and the help of Professor Pierce. Any findings, opinions, conclusions, or recommendations in this project are based on the information that was found and the opinion of that author, and do not necessarily reflect the views of Monroe Community College.

Sources

- DMV.ORG. (n.d.). Monroe County, New York DMV Office Locations. Retrieved December 2017, from DMV.ORG: <https://local.dmv.org/new-york/monroe-county/dmv-office-locations.php>
- MonroeCounty.gov. (n.d.). DMV Mobile Service. Retrieved December 2017, from MonroeCounty.gov: <https://www2.monroecounty.gov/clerk-mobile.php>
- New York State Geographic Information Systems (GIS) Clearinghouse. (n.d.). Home / GIS Data. Retrieved December 2017, from GIS.NY.GOV: <http://gis.ny.gov/gisdata/>
- Public. (n.d.). Monroe County, New York. Retrieved December 2017, from Wikipedia - The Free Encyclopedia: https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Monroe_County,_New_York



Data Exploration Activity

- Objective: Find a GIS dataset on a topic of interest
 - Think about:
 - Theme - What are you interested in that can be mapped?
 - Location - Whole world? One state? A city?
 - Date - Current or historical data?
- Example:
 - I'd like to make a map of vacant land in Rochester
 - What layers might be needed?
 - Where can I download them?
 - <https://data.cityofrochester.gov/>

Data Exploration Activity

- On your own: Find a GIS dataset on a topic of interest
 - Optional: can download it and bring it into ArcGIS
- Share with the group at the end:
 - What type of data is it?
 - Where did you find it?
- Can start here: <https://libguides.monroecc.edu/gist/start>



Introducing yourselves to students

- Email conversation to start to determine what day/time works
- Zoom



Introducing yourselves to students

- Availability for Zoom with students in
 - MCC early September
 - MCC October/November (as they begin their projects.



1.5-hour Webinar in fall

Support Fall with geospatial data for student project

Webinar Thursday, Oct 6 2-3:30

Workshop Survey!

Thank you!

Questions

Email: Jon jlittle@monroecc.edu

Wayne whoward11@monroecc.edu

Heather hpierce@monroecc.edu

Geography



Geospatial Information Science and Technology (Gist)

● Certificate [Department of Chemistry and Geosciences](#)

GET THE “G.I.S.T.” ON THE GROWING FIELD OF GEOSPATIAL INFORMATION SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY

Geospatial Information Science and Technology (G.I.S.T.) is used virtually everywhere. It converts remote sensing information provided by satellites and imagery into digital data.

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[School of Science, Technology, Engineering & Math \(STEM\)](#)