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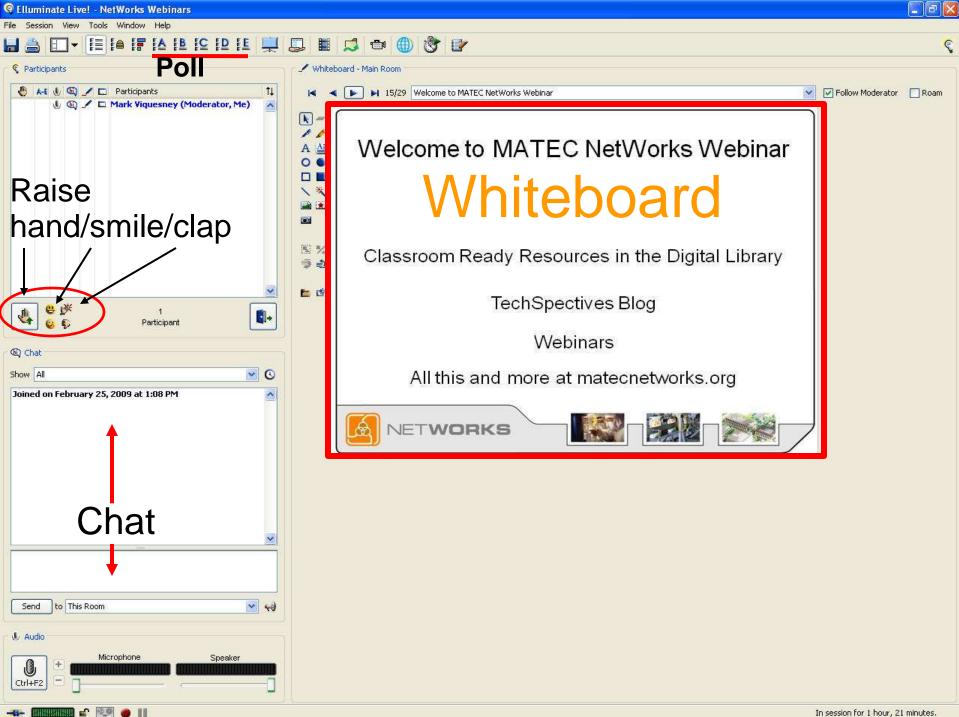
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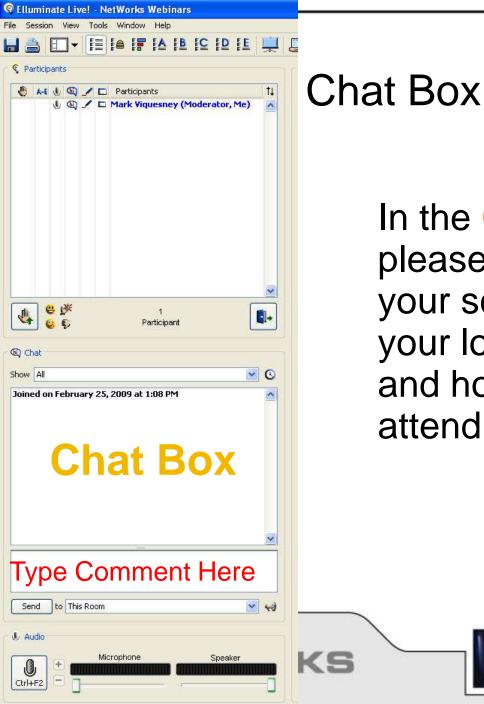


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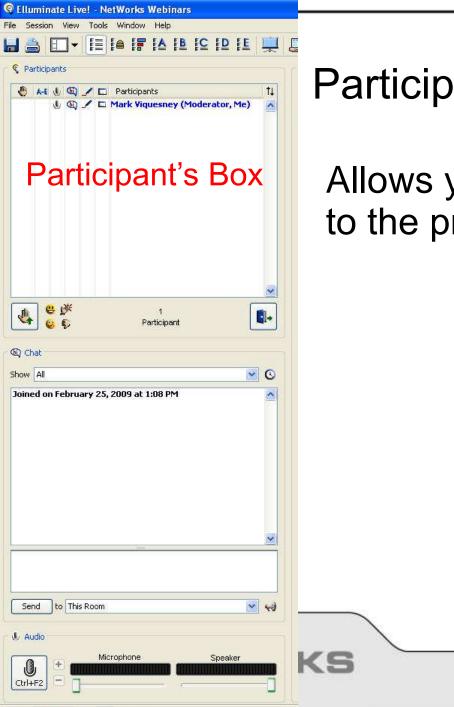
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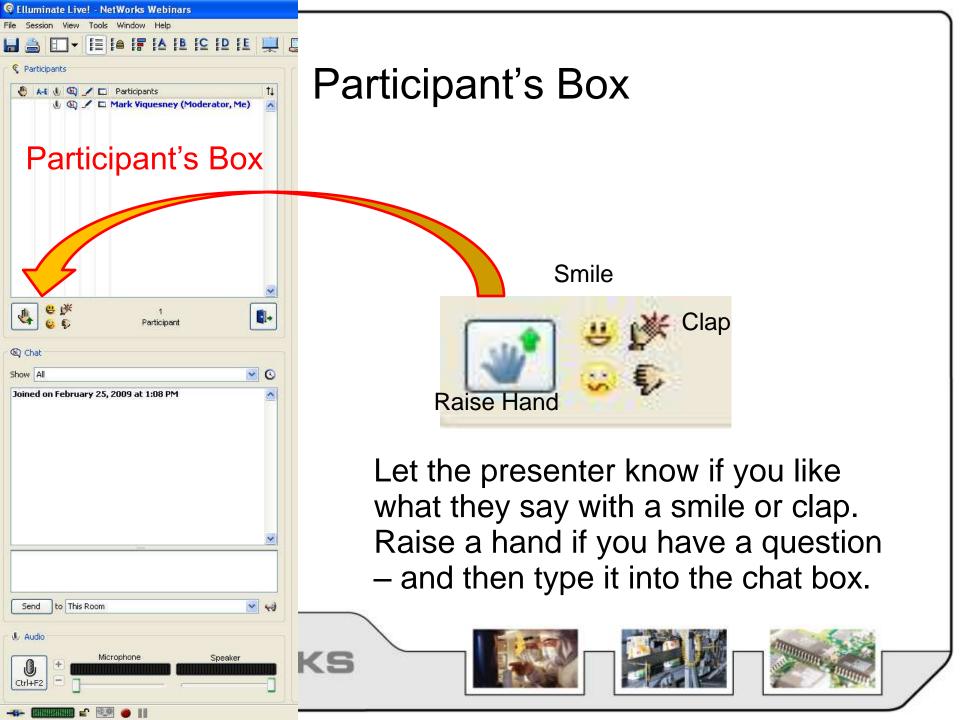


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Participant's Box

Allows you to non-verbally respond to the presenter's comments.



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NetWorks Webinar Presenters

Louis Frenzel Editor Electronic Design Magazine

> Kevin Gullivar Nida President





Shekhar Sharad Group Manager Academic Products National Instruments

TWORKS

Tom McGlew eSyst Project Manager



Mark Viquesney Host









Why Systems Troubleshooting?

Nida Corporation



We Know Technicians

Technical Fields Supported by Nida

Aerospace Engineering Technicians

Aircraft Technicians (A&P, AME, AET)

Automotive Service Techs (electrical, electronics, systems)

Avionics Technicians (Shop & Line)

Biomedical Equipment Repair Techs

Electrical & Electronic Engineering Technicians

HVAC

Maintenance & Repair (buildings, factories, energy)

Telecommunications Equipment Repair (non-line)

Military Technicians (> 50k/year)

Nida Research Summit

Industry

• Military

Educators



Nida Research Summit

- Industry
 - Energy, Transportation, Manufacturing,
 Distribution, Aerospace
- Military
 - -Air Force, Army, Navy

Nida Corporation

- Education
 - Technical Universities, Polytechnics,
 Secondary Education



Tech Performance Unknown When Hiring

Troubleshooting Skills Deficient

• No Fault Found (NFF) Rates

Summit Recommendations

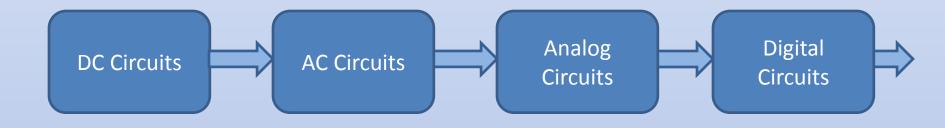
- •Troubleshoot to the LRU v. Component Level
- Understand how to use Block Diagrams
- Understand what the TE is reporting

Nida Corporation

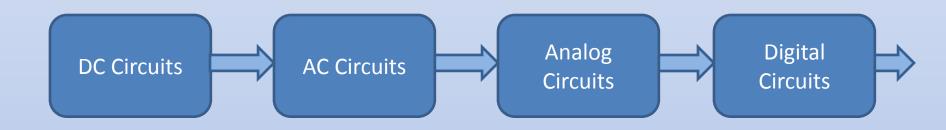
- •Develop a Systems Thinking Approach to Troubleshooting
- Performance-Based Certifications

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Training Methodology– Status Quo

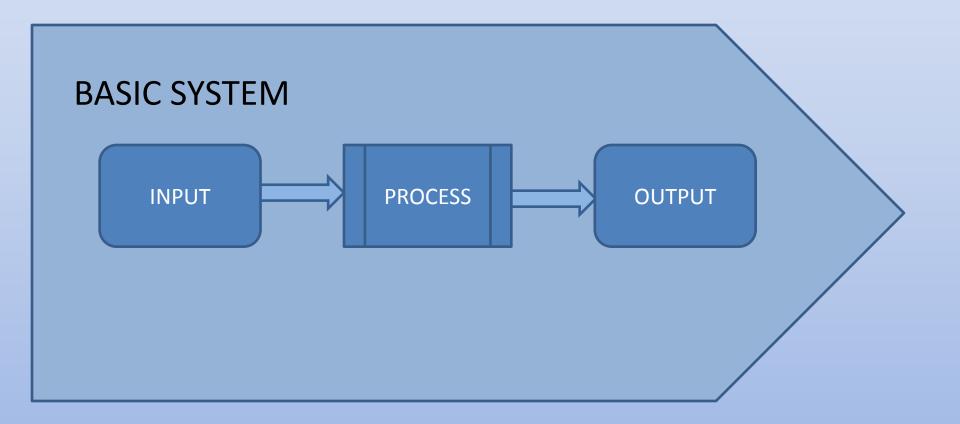


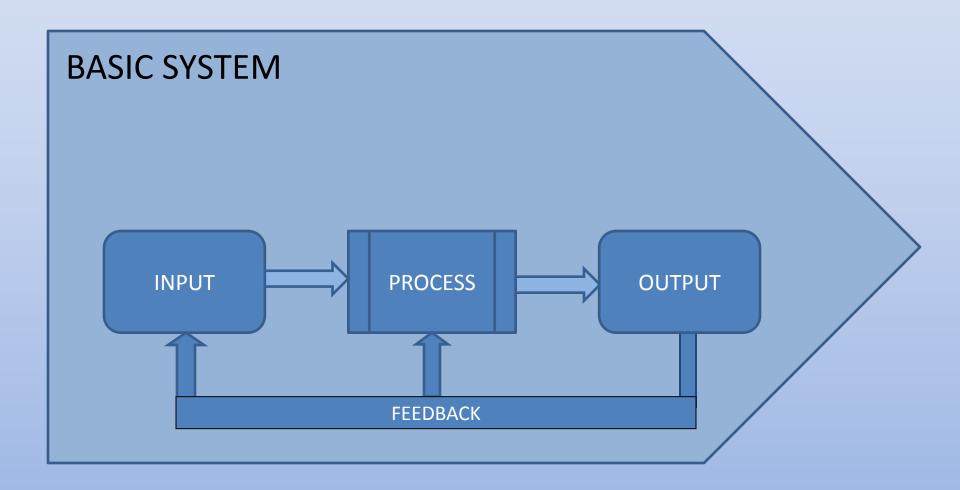
Training Methodology– Status Quo

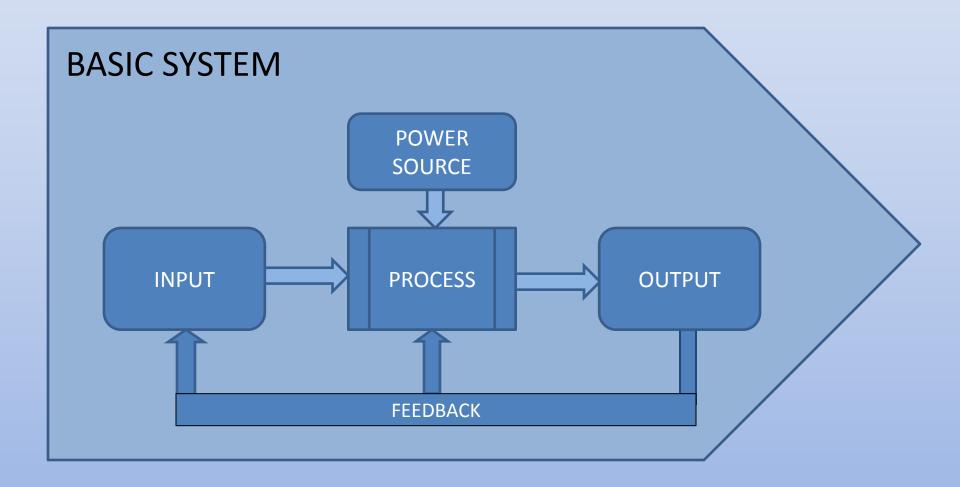


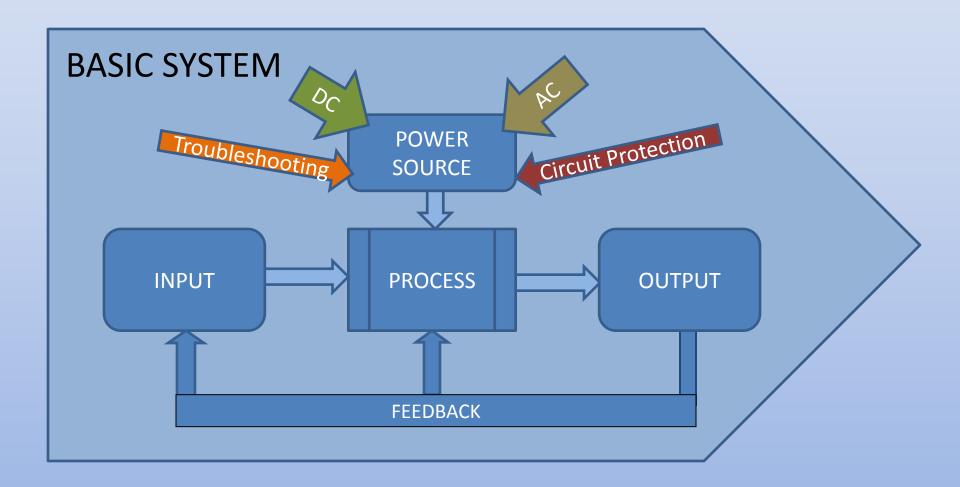
Nida Corporation

No Application to the Student's World









Basic Electrical & Electronics



Advanced Systems Training



Δ

Cross-Disciplines

| Occupation Installation/Maintenance/Repair | 2018 Projection | Growth | Today's Median Salary |
|---|--------------------|--------|-----------------------------|
| Aircraft Technicians (A&P) | 129,300 | 6% | \$51k |
| Avionics Technicians (Shop & Line) | 20,800 | 11% | \$56k |
| Automotive Service Tech (non-body) | 600,000 | 5% | \$35k |
| Biomedical Equipment Repair | 53,000 | 27% | \$42k |
| HVAC | 395,000 | 28% | \$40k |
| Maintenance & Repair (building & factory) | 1,500,000 | 11% | \$35k |
| Telecommunications Equipment (non-line) | 203,000 | -0- | \$56k |



"We cannot solve problems using the same kind of thinking we used when we created them"

Albert Einstein

"We cannot train today's technicians using the same teaching methodologies that were used to train us."

P. Kevin Gulliver



Systems Thinking... The logical approach to technical training

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Doing Engineering to Understand Electronic Systems

Shekhar Sharad Group Manager - Academic Products National Instruments



Corporate Background

- Leaders for 30 years in Computer-Based Measurement and Automation
- Direct Operations in 40+ Countries
- 5,000+ Employees
- R&D Investment: 16% of Annual Income
- Corporate Headquarters in Austin, Texas
- 600+ Alliance Partners
- Long History of Financial Success

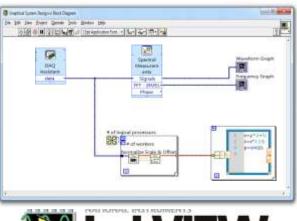


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Delivering Industry Grade Products for Academia

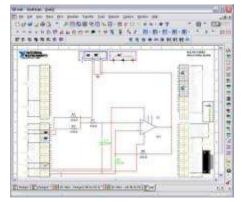




Used by over 25000 Industries worldwide



NI ELVIS 12 Instruments, DAQ





Leading SPICE Simulation Software

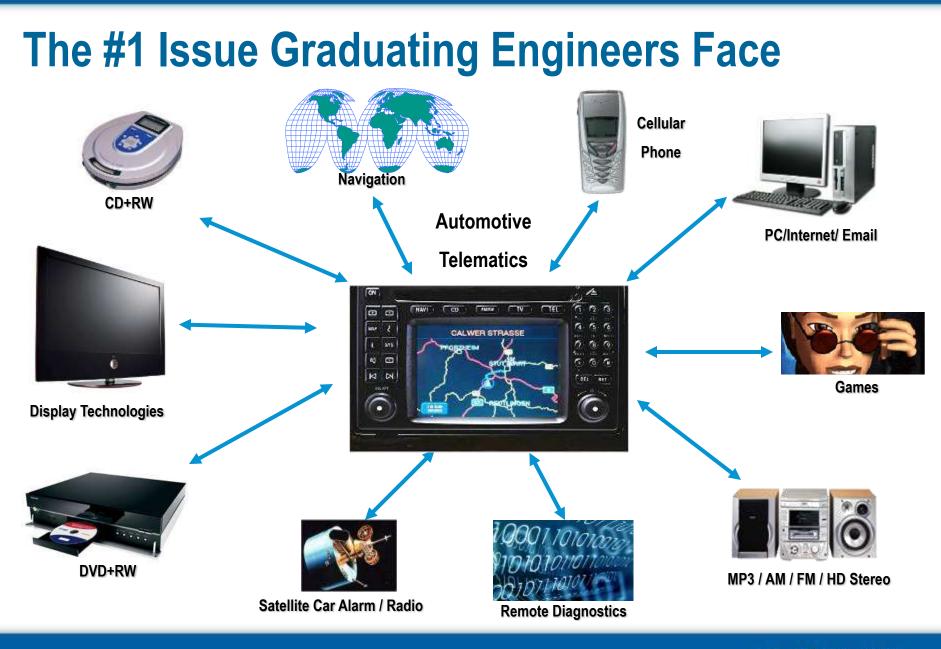


NI myDAQ Student Owned DAQ & Instrumentation

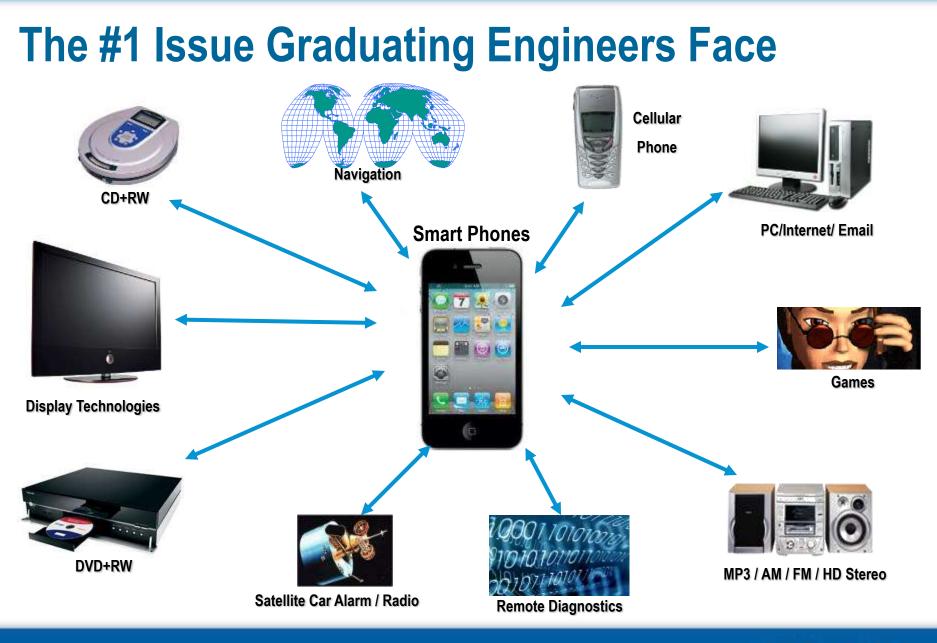


The #1 Issue Graduating Engineers Face



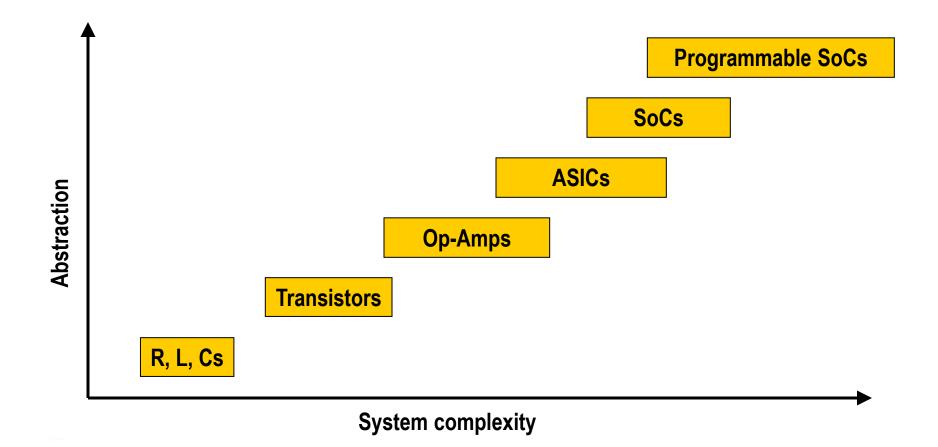


NATIONAL INSTRUMENTS



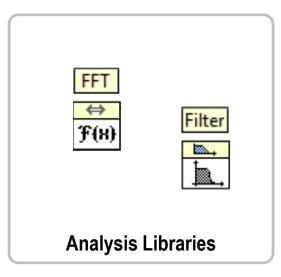


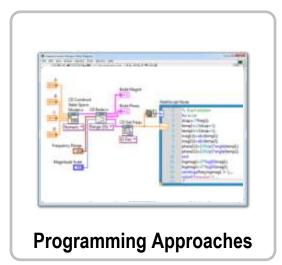
Industry Trend : Higher Level of Abstraction



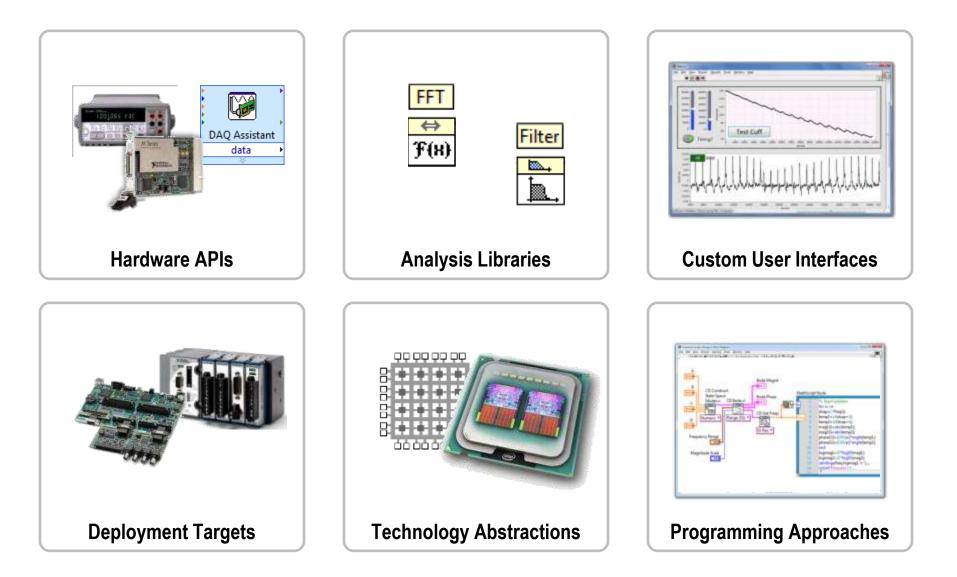


Elements of an Engineering System

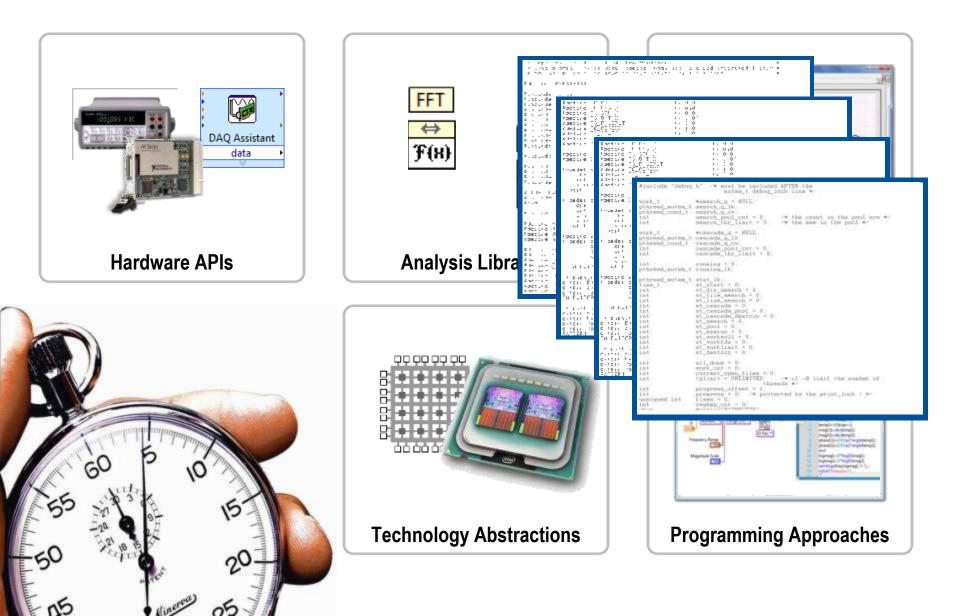


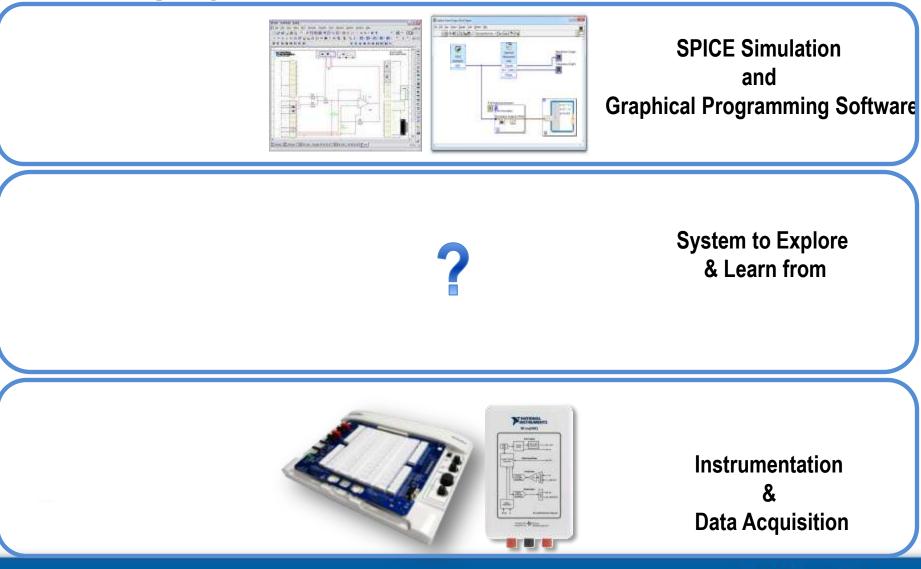


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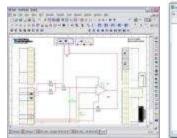


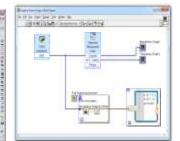
Elements of an Engineering System











SPICE Simulation and Graphical Programming Software

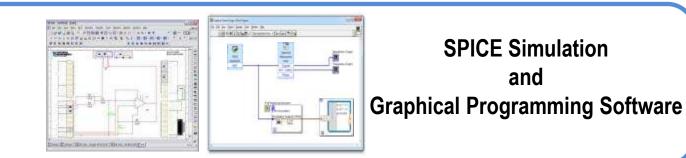


System to Explore & Learn from

Instrumentation & Data Acquisition









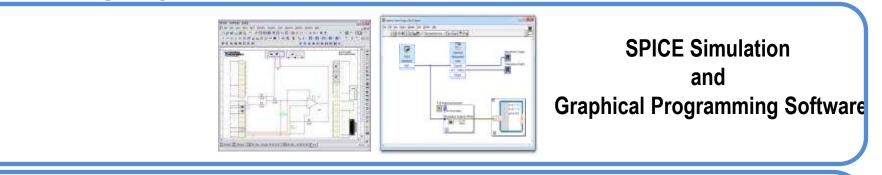
System to Explore & Learn from



Instrumentation & Data Acquisition

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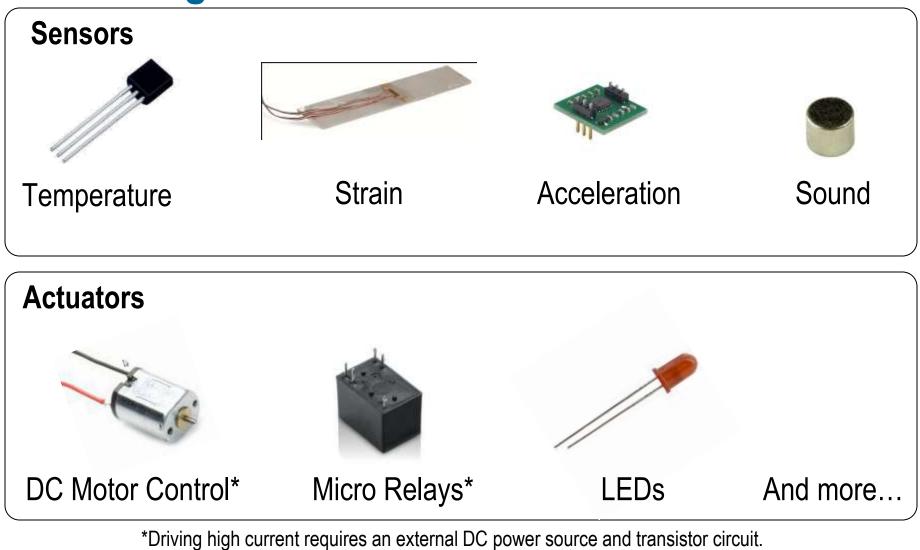
System to Explore & Learn from



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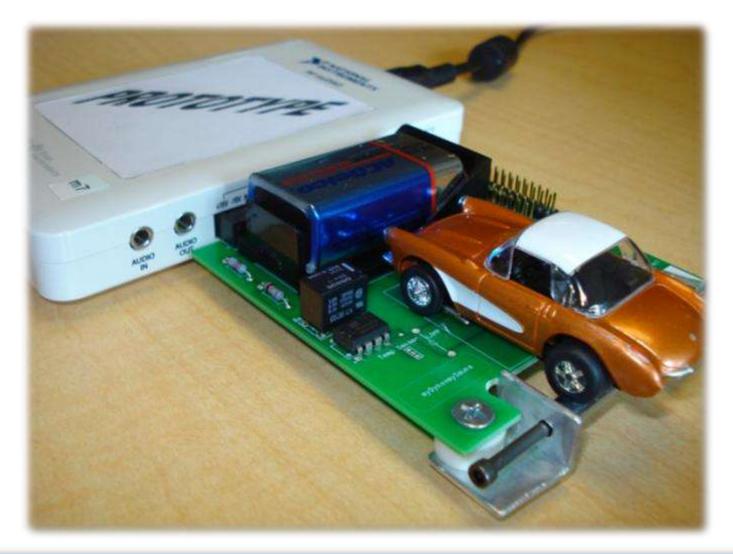


Interfacing the Real World





Creating "Space-effective" Small Systems







Endless Possibilities...



Breadboarding Circuits



Custom PCBs & Signal Conditioning



Signal Processing & Analysis



Low Cost Small Systems

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Our End Goal

Students need to be able to Do Engineering to understand systems anytime, anywhere



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Industry Trends Affecting Instruction and Curriculum

Louis E. Frenzel Jr. Technology Editor Electronic Design Magazine Penton Media Inc. Copyright 2010



Is your curriculum right for today?

- Are you competently teaching yesterday's technology?
- Are you including the latest products and technologies in your courses today?
- Are you giving employers what they REALLY want in a graduate today?
- Are your graduates properly prepared for their jobs or future jobs?
- Your answers will influence the success of your program.



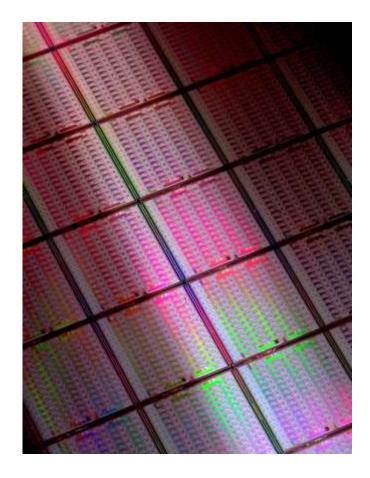
Technological Trends That Affect What You Teach & How

- Focus on electronics.
- Implications for all technologies.
- Emphasis on technician level AAS degree programs.
- Direct industry input.



The Major Electronic Trends

- Larger integrated circuits, the SoC.
- Greater product/system complexity.
- Standards driven.
- The digital generation.
- Micro-based everything.
- Software dominance.
- Growth in consumer electronics.





The Major Electronic Trends (continued)

- The impact of the "green" energy movement. Smart Grid.
- Massive growth in communications.
 (Everything is networked. Wireless everywhere.)
- Less manufacturing.
- The replace vs. repair era.
 (An economic thing.)
- Fewer technicians, different tech jobs.
- Greater emphasis on the big picture and the system.





Other Trends

- Students are not prepared for college.
- Students are super-savvy when it comes to tech products.
- Many prospects not interested in technology.
- Recent election results are expected to be positive for business and technology.



What industry expects from an AAS graduate.

- Strong grounding in fundamentals and basics.
 - Just what are the essential basics?
 - What fundamentals are essential?
- Knowledge of modern circuits and technology.
 - Integrated circuits.
 - Standards.



What industry expects from an AAS graduate. (continued)

- A big picture view. Systems level thinking. Less component emphasis.
- Good PC and software skills.
- Knowledge of modern test equipment and measuring methods.
- Strong troubleshooting and problem solving skills.
- Communications skills.
 (Writing, speaking, etc.)





How to bring your program in line with the trends.

- When was your program first developed and implemented?
- Is your enrollment growing or shrinking?
- Assess your curriculum against the trends.
- Evaluate each course with reference to the trends.
- Get input from local employers.
- Foster faculty support.
- Change ASAP.



Assess your curriculum.

- Is it generic?
- Are specialties or "majors" offered?
- Is it engineering oriented or for techs?
- Are all the "right" technologies or skills being taught?
- When was the last time changes were made?
- What new specializations are you offering?
- Is there resistance to change?



Evaluate each course.

- Given that it is difficult/near impossible to delete/add courses, all you can do it revise the courses.
- Look at each course to see that the correct fundamentals are present.
- Add new technology where appropriate.
- Create and add new courses if needed.



Examine all content for relevance.

- Using the course syllabus, outline and objectives, evaluate each topic to decide whether to retain, omit or modify (+/-) coverage.
- Will graduates use the knowledge?
- Does an employer desire that knowledge?
- Determine level of coverage. See table.



The Frenzel Formula for Depth of Knowledge

| Level | Explanation |
|----------------------|---|
| No knowledge | Ignorant of topic. |
| Awareness | Has heard of topic. Buzz words, jargon. |
| Limited familiarity | Vocabulary, basic understanding. |
| Detailed knowledge. | Knows theory, background. |
| Functional knowledge | Can apply the knowledge. |
| Expert | Can teach or write texts. |
| Guru | Can research, innovate, originate. |



Other methods of bringing a course into the 21st century.

- Add more applications that show practical uses to garner interest.
- Introduce more troubleshooting and test/measurement content.
- Introduce more advanced subjects earlier.
- Add coverage of relevant systems to each course.



Adopt the Systems Approach

- Researched and developed at Maricopa Advanced Technology Education Center (MATEC) in Phoenix.
- NSF 3-year grant.
- Industry input and college tested.
- Materials available. <u>www.esyst.org</u>
- Works with existing curriculum.



Systems approach modifies each existing course.

- A gradual and simplified update with minimal effect on curriculum.
- General pattern:
 - Removes unnecessary material.
 - Reduces coverage in some areas.
- Adds updated topics and new technologies.
- Infuses systems examples.
- Adds troubleshooting.



Electronic course examples.

- DC Circuits
 - Removes advanced circuit analysis like mesh/nodal analysis, Norton, etc.
 - Adds systems examples (solar).
- AC Circuits
 - Eliminates advanced circuit analysis.
 - Uses more higher frequency examples.
 - Adds systems examples (AC distribution, cabling, etc.)



Electronic course examples (continued)

- Solid State Circuits
 - Increased emphasis on MOSFETs.
 - Less BJT coverage.
 - Less circuits analysis and design.
 - Increased coverage of SMPS.
 - Increased coverage of ICs.
 - System examples.
 - Troubleshooting.



Electronic course examples (continued)

- Digital
 - Less coverage of TTL and design.
 - Emphasis on FPGAs.
 - Introduction to microcontrollers.
 - I/O interfaces.
 - Troubleshooting.
- Microcontrollers
 - Introduction to 16/32-bit processors.
 - Multi-cores
 - Introduction to DSP.
 - Strong emphasis on interfacing.



Recommended course additions.

- Communications
 - Wireless principles.
 - Wireless practices including transmission lines and antennas.
 - Cellular technologies.
 - Networking (Ethernet)
 - Introduction to the Internet (TCP/IP)





Recommended course additions.

- Data Acquisition & Measurement
 - AD/DA principles.
 - Applications examples of DAQ.
 - Virtual instrumentation and LabVIEW.





In summary.....

- Technicians do not analyze and design.
- Technicians troubleshoot, repair, install, maintain, operate, test and measure.
- Just because it is in the textbook doesn't mean you have to teach it. Verify relevance.
- Every year you do not update puts you even further behind.
- By the time your students graduate there will be even further technological change and even new jobs.
- Revision and updating must be perpetual.



What I worry about.

- Lack of change in the colleges.
- Knowledge of the faculty. Where is the continuing education?
- The textbook issues.
- Laboratory obsolescence and costs.
- The cost of education.



Some things to do.

- Initiate an in-depth review of your programs.
- Get more industry input.
- Support continuing education for faculty.
 - Magazines
 - Conferences
 - Seminars
- Consider online programs.
- Add a new major or specialization.
- Consider a capstone course.



References

- Lou Frenzel contact info: <u>lou.frenzel@penton.com</u> or <u>lfrenzel@austin.rr.com</u>
- www.electronictech.blogspot.com
- Lou Frenzel, latest books:
 - Principles of Electronic Communications, 3rd Ed. McGraw Hill, 2008
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- Electronic Design Magazine www.electronicdesign.com
- MATEC <u>www.matec.org</u>
 - Esyst www.esyst.org
 - WRE www.work-readyelectronics.org



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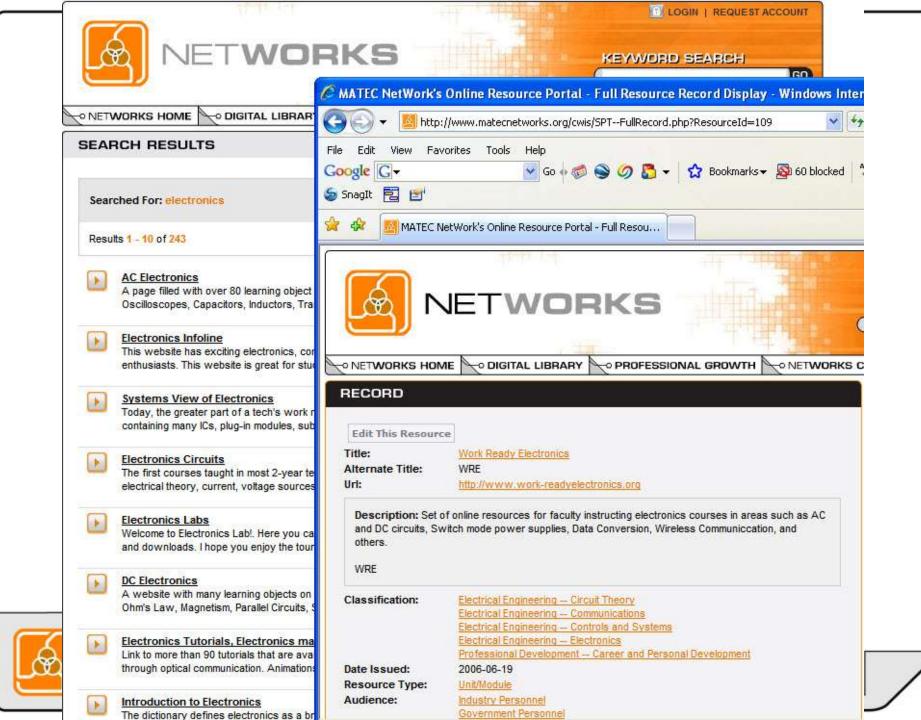
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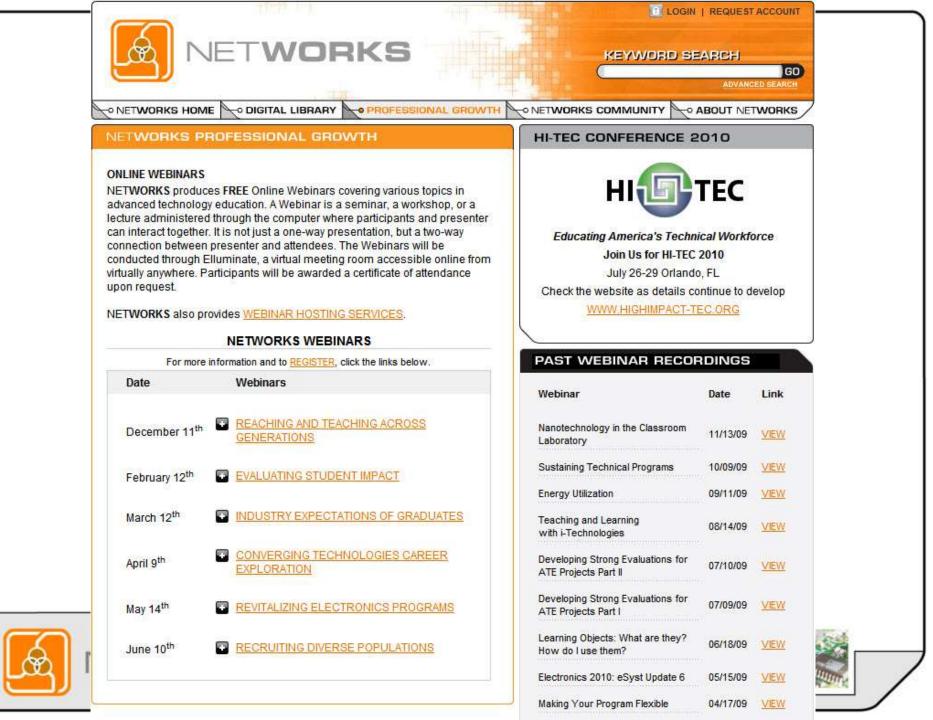
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December 10: Emerging Technologies February 11: Minority Males – The Invisible Men

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