



# CREATE International Renewable Energy Education Project



ASEE 2016  
New Orleans, LA





# Panelists



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Kenneth Walz  
Andrew McMahan  
Roger Ebbage



Mary Slowinski - Moderator



## Session Agenda

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- Provide overview of project
- Present study and results
- Hear from panelists on study findings, their experiences of impact of participating in CREATE's international education experience



## Problem Statement

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Preparing students for jobs in the renewable energy and efficiency sector involves:

- Rapid technological changes
- Energy policy influences
- Increasingly global workforce
- Need for international literacy in teachers to increase global literacy in students
- Need for industry involvement



## Project Overview

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- Community college renewable energy educators from across the U.S. applied to participate.
- Participants selected were nationally recognized for their work in energy technician education and specific discipline expertise
- Rigorous study tour to meet technical educators, visit teaching labs, review industry partnerships, meet policy makers and government representatives and report on all the above.



## Project Objectives

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- To obtain first-hand knowledge of renewable energy international policies and educational practices
- To expand awareness of approaches to educating technicians for the renewable energy sector
- To increase international perspectives in existing programs of study



# Site Visit Goals

Academic Sites: Meet educators and visit schools to learn about post-secondary training programs in RE



Policy Sites: Gain an understanding of national renewable energy policies and their impacts



Industry Sites: Tour facilities, meet employers and learn about desired skills and technologies being used.

# Australia/New Zealand



*March 12 – 26, 2013*



# Australia/New Zealand Participants



# Australia/New Zealand Participants



Eleven educators selected to provide expertise in Wind, Solar, Bio-fuel, Building Efficiency, Geothermal & RE Policy

# Australia/New Zealand Sites Visited



8 academic, 2 government/policy, 4 industry



## Australia/New Zealand Education System

- TAFEs (Technical and Further Education) are run by the states and are the equivalent of public community and technical colleges
- Students pay 20% of costs; government reimburses TAFEs for 80% of the remaining 80%



## Australia/New Zealand Education System

- Eleven industry councils comprised of labor and industry determine national quotas for programs to meet workforce needs
- TAFE directors in the individual states vie for programs





## Australia/New Zealand Education System

Shortly before our visit, a shift away from the traditional centralized program planning and allocation was made in favor of allowing student choice to determine programming.

These changes were resulting in drastic funding cuts, dramatic increases in tuition, and generally an unstable environment for educational institutions.



Australia/New Zealand

# National Energy Policy

- The national Green Skills Agreement (2009) ushered in renewable energy incentives and stimulus spending, a dramatic increase in RE use, and the installation of solar in particular.
- Technical education needs increased further with the advent of solar installer qualifications and advances in water conservation, re-use, and capture/storage technologies.



Australia/New Zealand

# National Energy Policy

- Political change has now reversed much of the Green Skills Agreement.
- As a result, renewable energy jobs are in decline and many TAFE programs are in jeopardy.

# Germany/Denmark



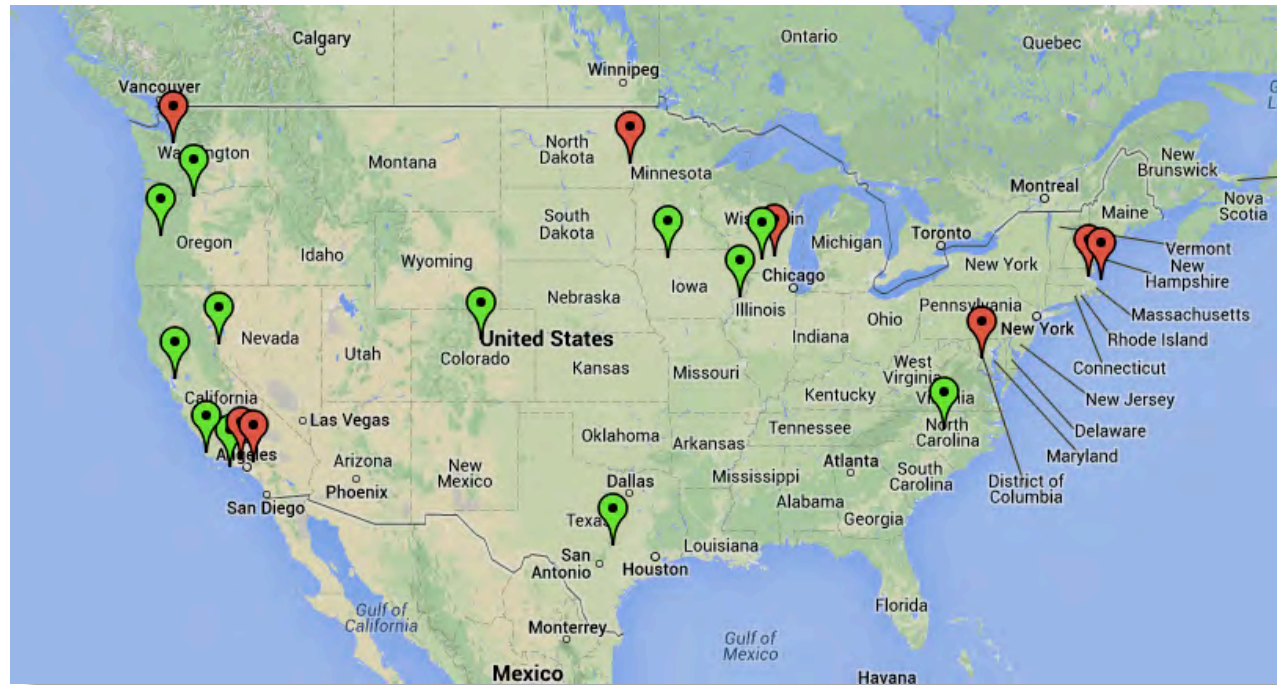
*May 29 – June 12, 2014*

# Germany/Denmark Participants





# Germany/Denmark Participants



Ten returnees, 3 new educator/experts in  
Wind, Solar, Bio-fuel, Building Efficiency,  
Geothermal & Policy

# Germany/Denmark

## Sites Visited



- June 1 – Berufsschule Gross-Gerau
- June 2 - Darmstadt Univ.
- June 2- Hessian State Office for Technology Training
- June 3 - Berufsschule Butzbach
- June 3 - Wallerstädten Biogas Plant
- June 4 - Insheim ORC Geothermal Plant
- June 5 - RENAC
- June 5 - Life e.V.
- June 6 - BMWi (Federal Ministry of Economic Affairs and Energy)
- June 6 - German Association of Solar Energy (DGS)
- June 6 - Agora Energiewende
- June 7 – Feldheim Renewable Village
- June 8 – Bundestag (The Reichstag building)
- June 10 – BZEE Wind Training Facility
- June 10 - Senvion (formerly REpower)
- June 11 – Folkecenter Renewable Energy Education Center

7 education, 6 government/policy, 4 industry



## German Education System

- Education is free for students (all the way through PhD); government and industry share costs.
- “Tracking” begins at age 10



## German Education System

- Renewable energy topics are woven into standard coursework
- General education topics are contextualized and incorporated into technological coursework.



## German Education System

- Post-secondary pathways & supports are varied and numerous and include traditional university degrees, multiple vocational and technical education programs (including “dual system” apprenticeships), and courses of study for workers seeking advancement





## German Energiewende National Energy Policy

- Germany has a comprehensive set of national policies – the Energiewende or “energy transition” – intended to eliminate the nuclear power base and increase energy independence



## German Energiewende National Energy Policy

- Three primary goals:
  - expand & improve renewable energy generation
  - improve energy efficiency
  - enhance the transmission infrastructure.



## German Energiewende National Energy Policy

- Establishes aggressive national targets into 2020 and beyond
- Has created a culture-wide shift
- Supports the development of educational pathways and programs in renewable energy and energy efficiency

# Learning Activities

The screenshot shows the Canvas LMS interface for a 'Faculty Learning Project'. The top navigation bar includes 'Courses', 'Grades', and 'Calendar'. The main content area is titled 'Faculty Learning Project' and shows a breadcrumb trail: 'Faculty Learning Project > Modules'. A sidebar on the left lists navigation options: Home, Modules, Announcements, Assignments, Discussions, Grades, and People. The main content area displays a list of modules with expandable arrows: 'INDIVIDUAL INQUIRY', 'SECTOR REPORTS', 'SITE VISIT MATERIALS & SELECTED', 'PRE-VISIT SITE REPORTS', 'READINGS/DISCUSSIONS', 'PROJECT & TRAVEL INFORMATION', and 'NOTES & RECORDINGS of WEBINARS'.





# Learning Activities

## Prior to Travel

- Pre-Travel Survey
- Participation in online shared environment
- Readings & online discussion of key topics
- Monthly webinars
- Pre-visit Site Reports



# Learning Activities

## During Travel

- Pre-Visit Site Report presentations
- Site Visit Reports
- “Top Two Take-Away” presentations *(AU only)*







# Learning Activities

## Post-Travel

- Sector Reports
- Individual Inquiry Reports *(Germany only)*
- Post-Survey
- Follow-up Impact Survey *(6 months post-Australia)*
- Long-term Impact Survey *(January 2016)*

# Lasting Impacts Study & Results





## Study Intent

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- Three years since project inception
- Measured lasting impact of involvement on:
  - Teaching practice
  - Curriculum, program, institution
  - Professional development
- Also captured information on dissemination activities



## Study Design

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- Web-based survey administered using Survey Monkey
- Mix of Likert-formatted and open-ended response items measuring
- Invitations sent to all participants across the two phases of the project
- Twelve completions, response rate of 86%



## Results Analysis

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- Likert items were interpreted using descriptive statistics and frequency table
- Open-ended items coded independently by study authors, conclusions compared to discern patterns and emergent themes



## Key Findings

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- Impact on Teaching Practice
- Impact on Curriculum, Program, Institution
- Impact on Professional Development





## Lasting Impacts on Teaching Practice

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- Developed new presentations, lectures & written materials for my existing courses
- Incorporated or increased the international perspective in my existing courses
- Adopted new instructional techniques.



## Lasting Impacts on Curriculum, Program, Institution

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- nearly all reported that the international experience shaped the curriculum of their renewable energy programs
- adapted or expanded existing courses
- adapted or expanded existing degrees/certificates
- shifted how students are recruited
- integrated renewable energy into other courses



## Lasting Impacts – Professional Development

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- developed an understanding of energy policy outside the U.S.
- acquired new ideas about how education & industry can interact
- learned about unique or new technologies
- developed collaborative professional relationships with peers



## Lasting Impact – Professional Development

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<b>Do any of the following statements reflect changes you've experienced because of the international experience?</b>				
<b>Answer Options</b>	<b>Very much (2)</b>	<b>Some what (1)</b>	<b>No change (0)</b>	<b>Wtd. Ave.</b>
I am more likely to engage in discussions related to international advances in renewable energy	11	1	0	<b>1.92</b>
I am more attentive to international events and development in renewable energy	10	2	0	<b>1.83</b>
I am more likely to engage in conversations about international energy policy	10	1	1	<b>1.75</b>
I am more likely to be active as an energy policy advocate in political arenas.	6	4	2	<b>1.33</b>



## Dissemination of Knowledge Gained

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- shared with peers and institutional admin
- delivered lectures or presentations as part of conference or symposium, to other energy professionals or other faculty



## Dissemination of Knowledge Gained

**Please estimate the number of people from the following groups with whom you have shared information, insights, or details about your international experience**

<b>Answer Options</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>Average Number</b>
Students	925	84
Educators	330	30
Energy Professionals	167	15
General Community members	157	14
Business and Industry Contacts	150	14
School Administrators	67	6
Govt Agency or Regulatory Officials	50	5
Elected Officials	21	2



# Conclusions





## Participant Key Take-Away

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Provide educators with opportunities to develop global literacy and acquire knowledge of international policy and trends so that they can adequately prepare graduates for the multinational renewable energy industry.



## Participant Key Take Away

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Working, learning & traveling with professional peers results in the deep sharing of knowledge, strategies and resources and has significant lasting impact on participant teaching and professional practices.



## Participant Key Take-Away

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Develop core programs of study that apply across sectors rather than “specialty” degrees or certificates.



## Participant Key Take-Away

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Strengthen interdependent relationships between education, industry and trade associations to allow for the co-development of technological education solutions.



## Participant Key Take-Away

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Encourage cultural shift and personal responsibility in regards to energy conservation and the use of renewable energy sources.





## Participant Key Take-Away

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Establish and implement a long-term national agenda for renewable energy development, use, incentives, and deployment.



## Other Projects, Next Steps

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- **Additional Faculty Professional Development**

The Geysers Geothermal Site, Bonneville Lock and Dam  
Lane CC, Columbia Gorge CC

- **CREATE support center funded through 2020.**

Newsletter, webinars, and new faculty programs  
planned for 2017

# Questions?





Thank you!



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